

# Gavista

Sodium Alginate BP  
Sodium Bicarbonate BP  
Calcium Carbonate BP



**Composition:** Each 10 mL suspension contains Sodium Alginate BP 500 mg, Sodium Bicarbonate BP 267 mg & Calcium Carbonate BP 160 mg.

**Pharmacology:** The mode of action of the product is physical and does not depend on absorption into the systemic circulation. On ingestion, the product reacts rapidly with gastric acid to form a raft of Alginic acid gel having a near neutral pH and which floats on the stomach contents quickly and effectively impeding gastro-esophageal reflux, for up to 4 hours. In severe cases, the raft itself may be refluxed into the esophagus in preference to the stomach contents and exert a demulcent effect.

**Indication:** Gastric reflux, heartburn, flatulence associated with gastric reflux, heartburn of pregnancy, all cases of epigastric and retrosternal distress where the underlying cause is gastric reflux.

**Dosage & administration:** For oral administration. Adult and children over 12 years: 10-20 mL after meals and at bedtime, up to four times a day. Children 6 to 12 years: 5-10 mL after meals and at bedtime, up to four times a day. Children under 6 years: Not recommended. Elderly: No dosage modification is required for this age group.

**Contraindication:** This product is contraindicated in patients with known or suspected hypersensitivity to the active ingredients or to any of the excipients.

**Warning and precaution:** If symptoms do not improve after 7 days, the clinical situation should be reviewed. Each 10 mL dose has a Sodium content of 141 mg (6.2 mmol/L). This should be taken into account when a highly restricted salt diet is recommended. e.g. in some cases of congestive cardiac failure and renal impairment. Each 10 mL dose contains 160 mg (1.6 mmol/L) of Calcium Carbonate. Care needs to be taken in treating patients with hypercalcaemia, nephrocalcinosis and recurrent calcium containing renal calculi.

**Side effect:** In addition to the desired effect of the drug, some side effects may appear such as: constipation, flatulence, stomach cramp or belching. In these cases consult a physician. If too big dose has been taken, there might appear a sensation of swelling. In this case, it is advisable to consult a physician.

**Use in Pregnancy, Lactation and Fertility:**

**Pregnancy:** Clinical studies in more than 500 pregnant women as well as a large amount of data from post-marketing experience indicate no malformative nor fetoneonatal toxicity of the active ingredients. This drug can be used during pregnancy, if clinically needed.

**Breast feeding:** No effects of the active substances have been shown in breastfed newborns/infants of treated mothers. This drug can be used during breast-feeding.

**Fertility:** Pre-clinical investigations have revealed Alginate has no negative effect on parental or offspring fertility or reproduction. Clinical data do not suggest that this drug has an effect on human fertility.

**Drug Interaction:** A time-interval of 2 hours should be considered between this drug intake and the administration of other medicinal products, especially Tetracyclines, Digoxine, Fluoroquinolone, Iron salt, Ketoconazole, Neuroleptics, Thyroid Hormones, Penicillamine, beta-blockers (Atenolol, Metoprolol, Propranolol), Glucocorticoid, Chloroquine and Biphosphonates (diphosphonates) and Estramustine.

**Overdose:** In the event of over dosage symptomatic treatment should be given. The patient may notice abdominal distension.

**Storage:** Do not store above 30°C. Protect from light. Keep out of the reach of children. Do not refrigerate or freeze.

**Packing:** Gavista Suspension: Each commercial box contains a PET bottle containing 200 mL suspension with a measuring cup.

**\*Shake the bottle well before each use.**

Manufactured by



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